

INDEX



Index

References are to page numbers.

Agreement in Principle (*Appendix A*)

Negotiation History (2-2)

Proposed Action (2-10)

Alternatives

Comparison of Alternatives (2-40)

Comparison of Land Transfers (2-28)

Development of Alternatives (2-2)

Incomplete Information (2-35)

Land Exchange Excluding White-Crazy
Mountains Alternative (2-20)

Land Exchange with Non-Development
Easements Alternative (2-15)

No Land Exchange Alternative (No Action
Alternative) (2-23)

Net Changes in Land Ownership (2-29)

Proposed Action – Agreement in Principle (2-
10)

Responsiveness to Goals (2-38)

Special Features (2-32)

Air Quality

Affected Environment (3-7)

Ambient Air Quality Standards (3-8)

Clean Air Act (1-24, 3-7)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-40)

Cumulative Effects (4-241)

Environmental Consequences

Effects of the Proposed Action (4-37)

Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
Development Easements (4-44)

Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding
the White-Crazy Mountains (4-44)

Effects of the No Land Exchange
Alternative (4-44)

Assumptions about Future Oil and Gas

Exploration and Development (4-4)

Exploratory Drilling (4-17)

Incomplete Information (2-36)

Assumptions about Future Oil and Gas

Exploration and Development (Cont.)

Gas Field Development (4-28)

Large Field Development (4-18)

Oil Field Life Cycle/Timeline (4-25)

Sales Pipeline and ROW (4-25)

Seismic Surveys (4-9)

Small Field Development (4-23)

Where Future Oil and Gas Exploration and
Development Might Occur (4-4)

Assumptions about Future Oil Spills

Behavior of an Oil Spill (4-33)

Expected Oil Spills (4-29)

Oil Spill Scenarios (4-30)

Beaver Creek Wild River

Affected Environment (3-22, 3-42, 3-78)

Environmental Consequences (4-142)

Biodiversity, Biological Integrity, and Environmental Health

Affected Environment (3-30)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-51)

Cumulative Effects (4-251)

Effects of Climate (4-254)

Environmental Consequences

Effects of the Proposed Action (4-59)

Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
Development Easements (4-64)

Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the
White-Crazy Mountains (4-64)

Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative
(4-65)

Birds

Affected Environment (3-46)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-62)

Cumulative Effects (4-269)

Effects of Climate (4-270)

Birds (Cont.)

Environmental Consequences

- Effects of the Proposed Action (4-98)
- Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-110)
- Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-113)
- Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-117)

Scientific and Common Names (*Appendix B*)Species Found on the Refuge (*Appendix G*)**Climate**

Affected Environment (3-4)

Climate Change (3-5)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-41)

Cumulative Effects (4-239, 4-240, 4-243)

Greenhouse Gas Emissions (3-6, 4-42)

Environmental Consequences

- Effects of the Proposed Action (4-37)
- Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-44)
- Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-44)
- Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-44)

Cultural Resources

Affected Environment (3-102)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-75)

Cumulative Effects (4-287)

Cultural History (*Appendix H*)

Effects of Climate (4-291)

Environmental Consequences

- Effects of the Proposed Action (4-192)
- Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-197)
- Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-199)
- Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-203)

Cumulative Effects

Activities Considered in the Analysis (4-235)

Decisions to be Made (1-15)

Limits of Effects Analysis (4-235)

Scoping Issues (4-234)

Doyon Goals

Goals (1-8)

Responsiveness of Alternatives to Service and Doyon Goals (2-38)

Energy Requirements and Conservation (4-314)**Environmental Justice**

Comparison of Alternatives (2-77)

Cumulative Effects (4-297)

Economic Effects (4-221)

Social Effects (4-222)

Subsistence Effects (4-223)

Fire

Affected Environment

- Fire and Air Quality (3-8)
- Fire Management (3-74)
- Wildland Fire (3-31)

Fish and Essential Fish Habitat

Affected Environment (3-40)

Beaver Creek Fishery (3-42)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-59)

Cumulative Effects (4-265)

Effects of Climate (4-267)

Environmental Consequences

- Effects of the Proposed Action (4-89)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-95)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-96)
 - Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-97)
 - International Treaty Obligations (3-45)
- Essential Fish Habitat (1-23, 3-45, 4-89)
- Scientific and Common Names (*Appendix B*)
- Species Found on the Refuge (*Appendix G*)

Geology and Geologic Hazards

Affected Environment (3-9)

Comparison of Alternatives (2-42)

Cumulative Effects (4-244)

Effects of Climate (4-245)

Environmental Consequences

- Effects of the Proposed Action (4-45)

Geology and Geologic Hazards (Cont.)

- Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-49)
- Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-50)
- Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-51)

Hazardous Materials and Solid Waste (3-80)**Health**

- Affected Environment (3-150)
- Comparison of Alternatives (2-79)
- Cumulative Effects (4-300)
- Effects of Climate (4-302)
- Environmental Consequences
 - Effects of the Proposed Action (4-226)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-234)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-234)
 - Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-234)

Irreversible and Irrecoverable Commitment of Resources (4-314)**Lands to be Exchanged**

- Consolidation Lands (2-11, 2-33)
- Core Lands (2-11)
- Exchange Lands (2-5)
- Exchange Land Prioritization (2-5)
- Halo Lands (2-11)
- ANCSA 12(b) Entitlement Lands to be Reallocated (2-33)
- Special Land Exchange Features (2-32)
- Submerged Lands (1-11)

Land Use and Recreation

- Affected Environment (3-66)
- Comparison of Alternatives (2-67)
- Cumulative Effects (4-236, 4-277)
- Effects of Climate (4-279)
- Environmental Consequences
 - Effects of the Proposed Action (4-132)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-137)

Land Use and Recreation (Cont.)

- Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-138)
- Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-139)

Mammals

- Affected Environment (3-57)
- Comparison of Alternatives (2-64)
- Cumulative Effects (4-273)
- Effects of Climate (4-274)
- Environmental Consequences
 - Effects of the Proposed Action (4-117)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-126)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-127)
 - Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-131)
- Scientific and Common Names (*Appendix B*)
- Species Found on the Refuge (*Appendix G*)

Oil, Gas and Minerals

- Affected Environment (3-11)
- Comparison of Alternatives (2-45)
- Cumulative Effects (4-244)
- Environmental Consequences
 - Effects of the Proposed Action (4-45)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-49)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-50)
 - Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-51)
- Oil and Gas Potential (*Appendix J*)

Paleontological Resources

- Affected Environment (3-19)
- Comparison of Alternatives (2-43)
- Cumulative Effects (4-244)
- Environmental Consequences
 - Effects of the Proposed Action (4-45)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-49)
 - Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-50)
 - Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-51)

Public Involvement

Consultation and Coordination (5-1)
Cooperating Agencies (1-15)
Key Issues (1-17)
Pre-scoping (1-16)
Public Review of Draft EIS (1-21)
Scoping (1-17, 5-1)

Proposed Action (1-1, 2-10)**Purpose and Need for Action (1-4)**

Doyon Goals (1-8)
Service Goals (1-6)

Refuge Purposes

Comparison of Alternatives (2-54)
Cumulative Effects (4-254)
Description of Refuge Purposes (1-6, 1-19, 4-65)
Effects of Climate (4-257)
Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-66)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-70)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-71)
 Effects of the No Action Alternative (4-72)

Relationship between the Local Short-term Uses and Maintenance and Enhancement of Long-term Productivity (4-309)**Service Goals (1-6)**

Responsiveness of Alternatives to Service and Doyon Goals (2-39)

Socioeconomics

Affected Environment (3-81)
Comparison of Alternatives (2-72)
Cumulative Effects (4-283)
Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-181)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-189)

Socioeconomics (Cont.)

Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-189)
Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-189)

Special Features of the Land Exchange

Agreement to Sell Additional Lands (2-34)
ANCSA 17(b) Public Access Easements (2-32)
Beaver Creek Public Use Easement (2-33, Appendix F)
Consolidation of Lands (2-32)
Compensation for ROWs (2-35)
Non-Development Easements (2-33, Appendix F)
Perpetual Production Payments (2-34)
Subsistence Easements on Exchanged Lands (2-33, Appendix F)

Statutes, Regulations, and Policies

Consistency with Laws, Regulations, and Other Environmental Impact Statements (1-9)
Federal/State Permits and Approvals Required to Implement the Land Exchange (1-21)
Federal/State Permits and Approvals Required for Exploration and Development Activities (1-23)
Required Permits for Oil and Gas Development (Appendix D)

Subsistence

Affected Environment (3-108)
Comparison of Alternatives (2-76)
Cumulative Effects (4-292)
Effects of Climate (4-295)
Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-203)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-Development Easements (4-213)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy Mountains (4-215)
 Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative (4-220)
Subsistence Evaluation (Appendix C)
Subsistence Harvests of Villages (Appendix I)
Traditional Knowledge (3-111, 3-143)

Threatened and Endangered Species

Affected Environment (3-64)
 Comparison of Alternatives (2-66)
 Cumulative Effects (4-276)
 Environmental Consequences (4-131)

Unavoidable Adverse Impacts (4-303)**Vegetation**

Affected Environment (3-32)
 Comparison of Alternatives (2-56)
 Cumulative Effects (4-260)
 Effects of Climate (4-262)
 Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-73)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
 Development Easements (4-86)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding
 the White-Crazy Mountains (4-87)
 Effects of the No Land Exchange
 Alternative (4-89)
 Invasive Species (4-82)

Visual Resources

Affected Environment (3-80)
 Comparison of Alternatives (2-71)
 Cumulative Effects (4-282)
 Effects of Climate (4-283)
 Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-173)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
 Development Easements (4-179)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding
 the White-Crazy Mountains (4-179)
 Effects of the No Land Exchange
 Alternative (4-180)

Water Resources, Water Quality, and**Hydrology**

Affected Environment (3-19)
 Beaver Creek (3-22)
 Clean Water Act (1-22)
 Comparison of Alternatives (2-47, 2-48, 2-50)
 Cumulative Effects (4-247)
 Effects of Climate (4-249)
 Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-52)

Water Resources, Water Quality, and**Hydrology (Cont.)**

Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
 Development Easements (4-55)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the
 White-Crazy Mountains (4-56)
 Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative
 (4-57)
 Instream Flow Reservation (3-23)
 Water Rights (3-27)

Wetlands, Riparian Areas, and Floodplains

Affected Environment (3-37)
 Comparison of Alternatives (2-57)
 Cumulative Effects (4-260)
 Effects of Climate (4-262)
 Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-73)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
 Development Easements (4-86)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the
 White-Crazy Mountains (4-87)
 Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative
 (4-89)

**Wilderness, Special Areas, and Wild and
Scenic Rivers**

Affected Environment (3-76)
 Beaver Creek Wild River (3-78)
 Comparison of Alternatives (2-69)
 Cumulative Effects (4-280)
 Effects of Climate (4-281)
 Environmental Consequences
 Effects of the Proposed Action (4-142)
 Effects of the Land Exchange with Non-
 Development Easements (4-169)
 Effects of the Land Exchange Excluding the
 White-Crazy Mountains (4-170)
 Effects of the No Land Exchange Alternative
 (4-172)
 Land Exchange Excluding the White-Crazy
 Mountains Alternative (2-20)